

# Iowa RETIREMENT INVESTORS' CLUB (RIC)

Looking forward to retirement!

Once you leave employment, your RIC deferred compensation assets are yours! There are no vesting requirements or surrender penalties.

RIC plans provide great benefits throughout your retirement years.



My goal is to help you become familiar with your RIC plan benefits so you can make informed decisions about your income options and investments.



# **Program review**

## The Iowa Retirement Investors' Club (RIC) is a



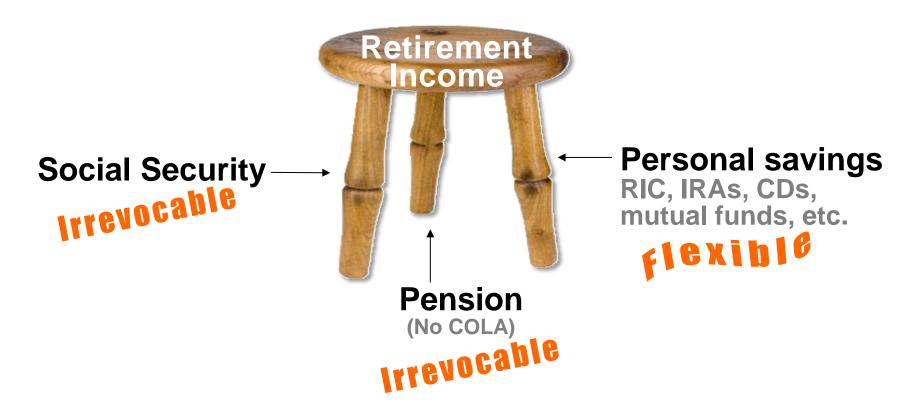
retirement savings plan administered for the exclusive benefit of you and your beneficiaries.

## Participants enjoy:

- Tax advantages
- Diversified no-cost/low-cost investment options with no penalties or restrictions
- An additional source of retirement income

# **Program review**

2 sources of retirement income are irrevocable once payments begin. IPERS does not provide COLA.



# Program review (contributions)



#### 3-Year Catch-Up qualifications:

- You have not contributed the IRS maximum every year since 1979
- You are within 4 years of normal retirement (IPERS - Rule of 88, Rule of 62/20 or age 65; POR- Age 55 & 22 years of service).

This is a 3 consecutive year benefit.

IRS Annual Maximum Con	2017	
Regular	100% of compensation up to:	\$ 18,000
Age 50+	The regular limit + \$6,000:	\$ 24,000
3-Year Catch-up	Up to twice the regular limit	\$ 36,000

457 contributions do not reduce Social Security & IPERS benefits.

# Program review (contributions)



#### 3-Year Catch-Up

To find out if you qualify, request a 3-Year Catch-Up Worksheet from RIC or your payroll office.



#### 3-Year Catch-Up Worksheet

If you have not been contributing the maximum contribution each year, you may be eligible to catch up on missed contributions. If eligible, you may contribute more than the regular annual contribution limit during the three years prior to, but not including, the year you declare as your normal retirementage. The maximum 3-Year Catch-Up limit is twice the regular limit, which for 2013 is \$35,000. This limit includes the IRS regular limit + your missed contribution amount (not to exceed the regular limit) in each 3-Year Catch-Up year.

Name:		Employee I	D:	Birth	date:		
Table 1	1 A	+ B	= C	Cx 25%	= D	- E	= F
Year	Federal Taxable Income	Deferred Comp Deductions	Available Wages	Amount Available for Calculation	Maximum* Contribution Limit	Def Comp Deductions (Column B)	Available Dollars
1979**			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1980			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1981			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1982			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1983			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1984			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1985	A to be		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0t
386		10.1	0.0	6.00	0.00	00	1.0
M/EU	MAL	A Wall	0.55	13 11	0.0	WW WIN	MINISTER STATE

# Program review (tax benefits)



#### **Pretax and post-tax options**

You have the choice to have your payroll deductions taken on a pretax and/or post-tax Roth basis.

	Pretax	Post-tax Roth
Taxing of contributions	None	Regular tax withholding
Immediate tax benefit	Lower taxable income	None
Taxing of earnings	Tax-deferred until withdrawn	Tax-free if qualified
Consideration	Lower tax rate in retirement?	Higher tax rate in retirement?

# Program review (tax benefits)

#### Roth 457 vs. Roth IRA

	Type of Roth	Funding Source	Income Limits	Contribution Limits	RMD at 70 ½
Employer- sponsored plan	th 457	Payroll deductions only	None	\$18,000 \$24,000 \$36,000	Yes
Individual retirement account	h IRA	Checking, savings, etc.	Yes	\$5,500 \$6,500	No

# Program review (employer match)

#### **Employer Match**



The State matches your 457 contributions up to \$75/month.

Match contributions are deposited into your selection of RIC investments in your 401a account.

Match contributions do not affect 457 contribution limits.

# Program review (roll-ins)

Outside retirement plan assets may be rolled into and out of RIC at any time. This is a non-taxable transfer.

457 plan assets from previous public employers



Traditional/rollover IRA, pretax 401k & 403b, etc.

Consider RIC benefits of penalty-free competitive fixed rate accounts, no-load/low-cost mutual funds, expert advisors, etc.

# Program review (investments)

## **Selection process**

A public competitive bid\* determines which providers will offer

State of Iowa Retirement Investors' Club

Request for Proposal

Issued by:

The State of Iowa

investment products and services.

#### Required minimum standards:

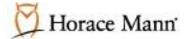
- Diversified, competitive funds
- Restriction and penalty-free investments
- Flexible distribution options
- 24/7 internet/phone account access
- Investment planning tools
- And more at low cost

Investment options must satisfy investment policy standards and annual reviews requirements.

<sup>\*</sup> At least every 6 years

## **Investments**

#### **RIC Providers**









#### **Fund Categories**

#### **Fixed Rate**



- Declared rate-fixed period
- Guaranteed by provider
- Always liquid
- No market risk
- No restrictions/maturities
- No fees

#### Variable Rate

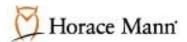


- "Mutual Funds"
- No guarantees
- Always liquid
- Degrees of market risk
- No restrictions/maturities
- Fund management fees

Total fee range (9-30-2016)= .04% - 1.28%

# Program review (investments)

#### **RIC Providers**









#### **Fund Categories**

#### **Principal Protection**

Fixed Rate Money Market

#### **Income (Bond)**

Core Bond Inflation Protection High Yield Foreign Bond

#### **Balanced (Stock/Bond)**

Traditional Balanced Target Date

#### **Growth (US Stock)**

Large Value
Large Blend
Large Cap Index
Large Growth
Mid Value
Mid Cap Index
Mid Growth
Small Value
Small Cap Index
Small Growth

#### International/Global

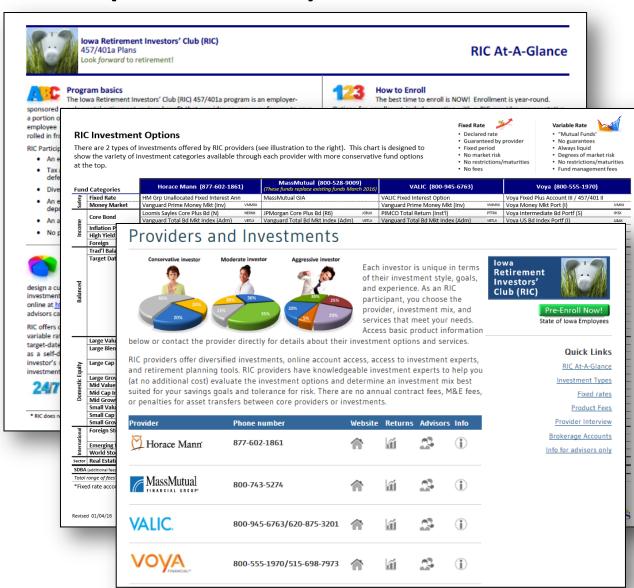
Foreign Stock Emerging Mkts World Stock

#### **Alternative**

Real Estate Self-Directed Brkg Acc't (SDBA-fees vary)

# Program review (investments)

Access to provider websites, quarterly fund performance, advisor listings, fixed rates, etc. are easily accessed from the RIC website.





#### **Contribution options – Final pay**

You may defer all or a portion of your final pay to RIC. All 457 assets are available at retirement.





# Contribution options – Final pay

Final paycheck deduction requests must be submitted on the <u>RIC Account Form</u> by your last day.

	iast da	ay.		RIC	; Use Only: Provider Plan N	0
	1 10 40 40 A	owa Retirement 57/401a Plans ook forward to ret	Investors' Club (RIC)			C Account Form
		ook Jorwara to 15		Mi		Existing accounts use last 4 digits only
		Name Last Birth Date	Agency/Dept_		Employee ID #	Required for electronic submission only  StateZip
	Personal Information		Pho	City	Phone (mob	ille)
		Phone (work)		contributions in a tax year is lin	nited to the IRS annually de	clared maximum contribution limits  Voya
	457 Payroll	The combined an (see <u>https://das.</u>		MassMutual		Pretax \$
	Deduction Election	Deduction	Horace Mann Pretax \$	Pretax \$	Pretax \$	Roth \$
	the 1st available check of the	amount	Roth \$	Stop	Alternative	Begin as of
	receipt of this form unless a ter carries udica: to	Deduction	12 checks/year 1 <sup>st</sup> ch	eck or □ 2 <sup>no</sup> check	effective date (if desired)	☐ 1 check only ☐ Final check
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#### **Investment Mix**

Your risk tolerance and savings goals likely changed over time-your portfolio should too. Ask an advisor to help.





#### **Investment Mix**

Each investor has different needs and goals as they approach retirement. RIC provides a variety of investment offerings and services.



Help from local advisor at no additional cost



No-load growth funds & auto-rebalancing



Fixed rates, no market risk, fees, or restrictions



Manage my own stocks & bonds online



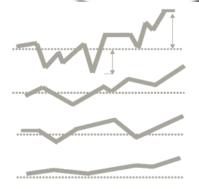
Target-date funds to provide income in 10 yrs.



#### **Investment Mix**

RIC provider representatives can evaluate your investment mix, suggest changes (if needed), and explain the risks associated with each investment.

What kind of *risk* am I taking?





Will this enhance my nest egg?

Money markets/savings
IRAs CDs
Savings bonds
Annuities/life insurance
Real Estate
Spouse's 401(k)
Stocks/bonds
Outside mutual funds

#### At separation from employment

You do not have to take your money out until you want it or turn age 70 ½, whichever is first.

You choose how much and when you want to take your money.

Your RIC accounts provide flexible benefits throughout your retirement years.



Retiree income/investment needs differ. RIC options include:



Consider what's most important to you...

## Make a list of what's important

- Supplement SS and pension income
- Projected date of income need
- Health insurance needs
- Investment goals (safety, income, growth)
- Death benefits (beneficiaries, spouse's income)
- Lifestyle in retirement (hobbies, travel, purchases, clubs, etc.)
- Need for liquid cash (emergencies, extra income)

Bottom line... You have choices!



- Stay invested in RIC
- Take income
- Roll out of RIC
- Purchase pension credits



# In retirement (stay invested)

## Staying invested in RIC

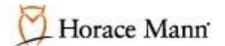
- No future contributions allowed.
- Assets remain invested and tax-advantaged.
- Investments remain liquid with no surrender fees.
- Change investments/providers at any time.
- Account access is available 24/7.
- Eligible roll-ins are accepted at anytime.



# In retirement (stay invested)

## Staying invested in RIC

You may change your RIC provider selection without penalty or restrictions.









If a new provider becomes available, you may take advantage of the new offerings.

# In retirement (stay invested)

## Staying invested in RIC

#### **IRS Required Minimum Distributions (RMD)**

- The IRS requires annual minimum distributions to begin no later than the year you turn age 70 ½ or retire, whichever is later.
- You have up until April of the following year to take your first distribution without penalty.
- If you fail to take distribution on time, you are subject to a 50% penalty on the required distribution amount.
- Unused assets remain invested unless you annuitize.

You may take cash at any time with no product restrictions or fees.

Cash may be taken

- As you need it (flexible)
- As lifetime annuity payments (irrevocable)
- As a combination of both

Distribution requests are made directly to your provider. State authorization is not required.



#### Flexible periodic payments (not based on life expectancy)

- You choose the payment frequency and amount.
- Changes (increase, decrease, stop or start) may be made as your income needs change.
- You continue to have access to remaining balance for distributions and investment selection.

#### Periodic payment options include:

- Fixed dollar amount
- Percentage of assets
- Even distribution of balance over a number of years

Lifetime Annuity Payments (based on life expectancy)

Payments are an even distribution of your annuity balance based on life expectancy (single or joint life).

Once you begin receiving lifetime payments,

- Payments are irrevocable
- No access to unused invested balance
- No ability to select investments
- No transfer of assets to beneficiaries

#### Annuity payments - Single life calculation

Payments continue for your lifetime even if you exhaust your account value. May be suitable for those who have longevity in their family, limited income sources, and/or no beneficiaries.

#### **Example**

Invested amount: \$100,000

Life expectancy: 18 years (The insurance company

predicts life expectancy to be age 83)

Income Benefit: \$9,006.00/yr

### Annuity payments - Single life calculation

What if he lives to be age 95?

Lifetime benefit \$270,180.00

(\$9006 x 30 years)

He lived longer than predicted – the system worked in his favor.

What if he lives to be age **70**?

Lifetime benefit \$45,030.00

(\$9006 x 5 years)

His balance of more than \$55,000 will go to the insurance company.



#### Annuity payments - Joint life calculation

Provides income for your lifetime and the lifetime of your designated survivor. This option may be best suited for those who have longevity in their (or their survivor's) family and/or limited income sources.

#### **Example**

Invested amount: \$100,000

Life expectancy: 27 years (Combined life

expectancy of annuitant & survivor)

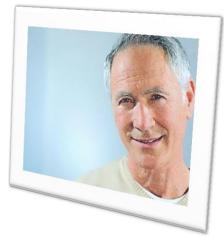
Income Benefit: \$7,600.00/yr



#### Annuity payments - Joint life calculation

Provides income for your lifetime and the lifetime of your designated survivor. This option may be best suited for those who have longevity in their (or their survivor's) family and/or limited income sources.

If the annuitant's survivor dies before him, he will continue to receive the joint rate of \$7,600 per year. Upon his death, the unused portion of his account will go to the insurance company.



# In retirement (rollover)

## Rollover to outside retirement plan

You may roll your RIC assets to an eligible plan outside of RIC\*.

Rollovers are non-taxable.

"Should I move to an IRA?" Each investor is different. IRAs have similar investment risks and may be more costly or restrictive than your RIC accounts.

#### Be ready to compare...

\*If rolled to an IRA or other eligible plan, an IRS 10% penalty may apply to taxable distributions prior to age 59 ½.

# In retirement (rollover)

mremem	They're looking for you	
You may hear	What you know	
"Investment selection is limited in RIC."	RIC has fixed rate options (no fees) plus over 125 mutual funds managed by top-performing investment managers at low cost.	
"IRAs are safe."	IRA investments have the same risks as all investments and should not be thought of as safe investments in general.	
"You're paying too much in RIC."	RIC has no annual contract, M&E, or surrender fees, and no to low administrative fees. Many RIC fund shares are lower cost than retail shares due to economies of scale.	
"IRAs have more payment options."	RIC accounts have no restrictions, surrender penaltie etc. Your money is always liquid. Payment options a No withdrawal penalty prior to age 59 ½ for 457.	•
"I can't help you if you stay in RIC."	They can tell you if the investments you hold in RIC owhat they manage. In many cases they can represent provider.	•
"I don't get paid if you stay in RIC."	Low RIC fees are part of the plan design and may not advisor as much as retail investments in IRAs.	pay the

# In retirement (IPERS purchase)

#### **Service Credit Purchase**

Once you file for IPERS benefits, you may purchase service credits with both pretax 457 and 401a match assets.

Roth 457 assets are not available for service credit purchases.

## **Taxes**

**Taxable distributions -** taxed as ordinary income and reported on IRS 1099R.



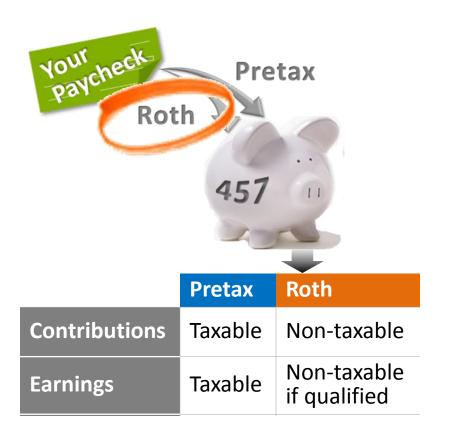
Mandatory withholding - minimum income tax withholding of 20% federal and 5% state\*



Tax treatment of distributions differs depending on the taxation of contributions.

<sup>\*</sup> Exceptions on request: Age 70 ½+; annuitization; irrevocable equal payments for 10+ years; reside outside of Iowa (Iowa tax exemption)

## **Taxes**



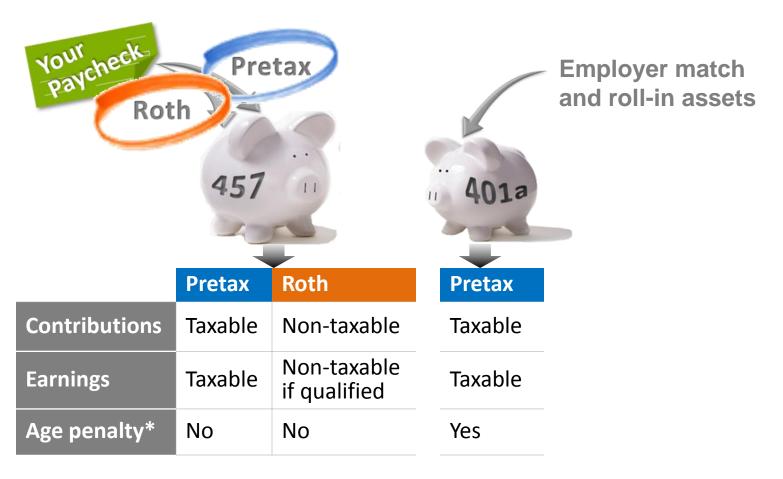
#### **Qualified Roth Distribution:**

Roth earnings are tax-free if:

- Distributable event has occurred (separate from employment, turn age 70½, qualify for cash out);
- Roth account open for 5+ years;
   and
- You are age 59 ½<sup>+</sup> or disabled

Non-qualified Roth distributions subject to taxation of earnings portion of the distributed amount.

## **Taxes**



<sup>\*</sup>IRS 10% early withdrawal penalty may apply to distributions taken prior to age 59 ½.

# **Enrollment is easy**

# Call a RIC provider

The provider supplies everything you need to open your accounts, choose investments, begin payroll deductions, and start getting the match! Ask the provider to help you through the process.

Horace Mann	877-602-1861
MassMutual GROUP	800-743-5274
VALIC.	800-945-6763
VO VA FINANCIAL™	800-555-1970

### Resources

- Call your provider if you have any questions about reviewing your statements.
- Access your account online.
- Review the RIC website. (<u>https://das.iowa.gov/RIC</u>)
- Contact us if you need help.
   Robbie Stoecker
   515-242-6846
   robbie.stoecker@iowa.gov

